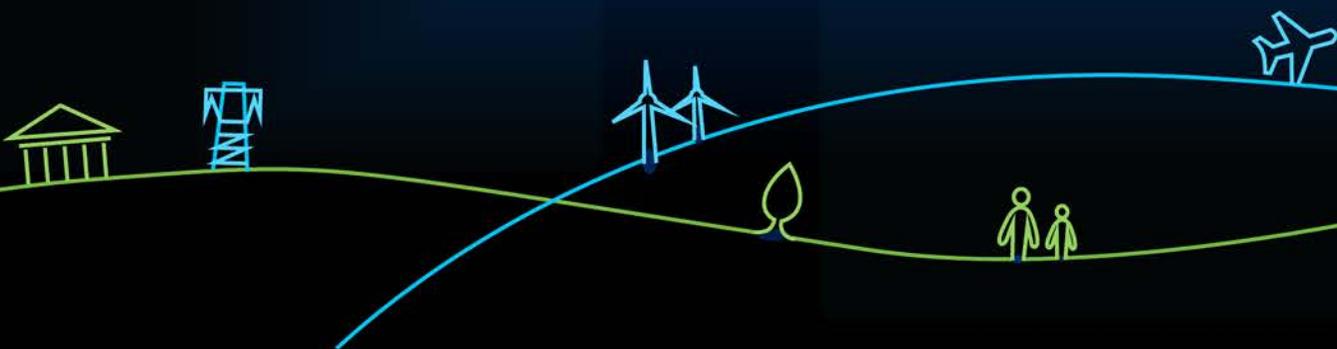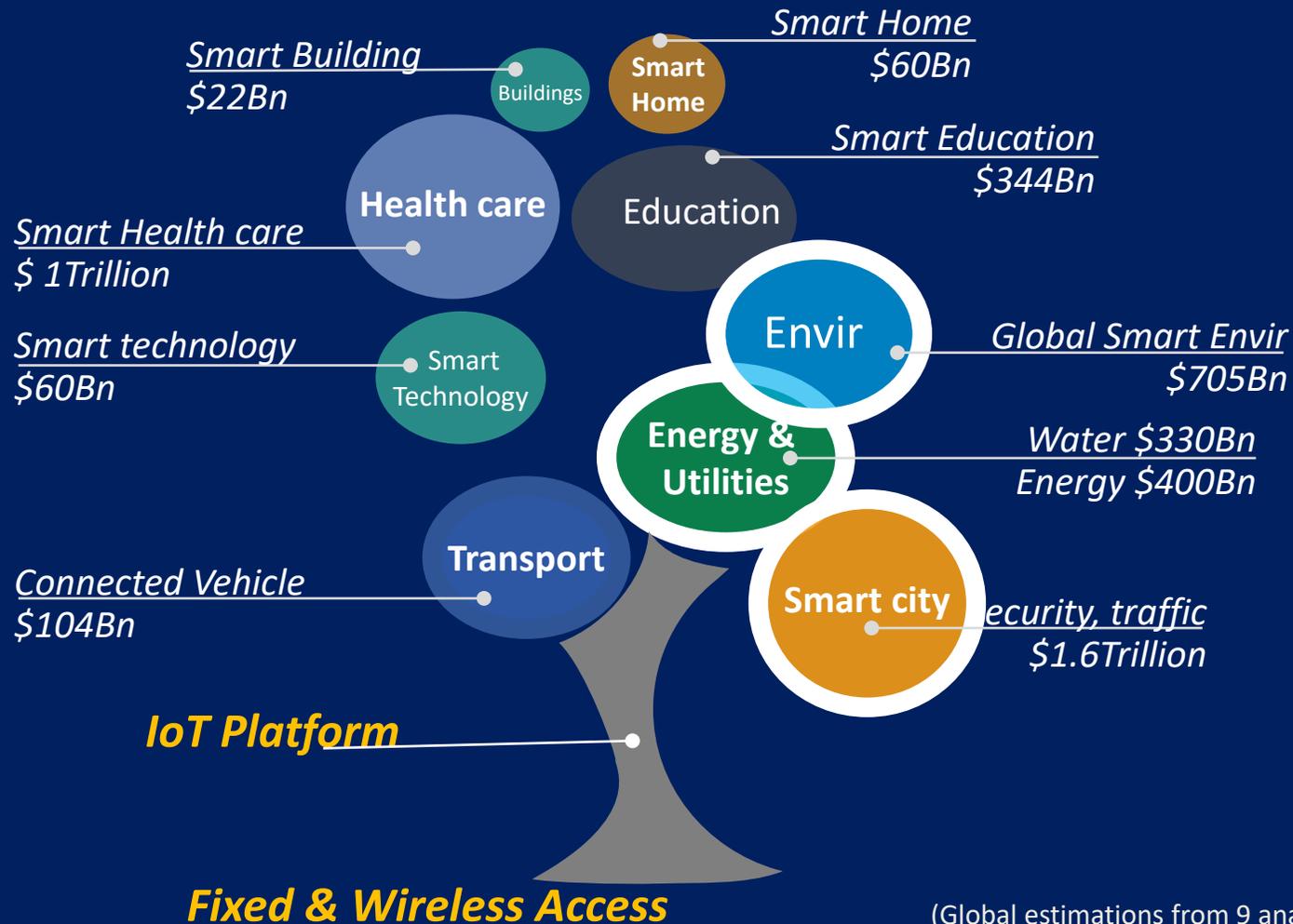# Power IoT

DAVID RANDOLPH HOELSCHER

**Director of IOT Marketing
Huawei Technologies**

Content

▶ **C-IoT Insight**

▶ **NB-IoT Industry update**

▶ **NB-IoT Use Cases Ecosystem**

IoT connectivity   A New look At Utility Opportunities

Smart Building
$22Bn

Buildings

**Smart
Home**

Smart Home
$60Bn

Health care

Education

Smart Education
$344Bn

Smart Health care
$ 1Trillion

Smart technology
$60Bn

Smart
Technology

Envir

Global Smart Envir
$705Bn

**Energy &
Utilities**

Water $330Bn
Energy $400Bn

Transport

Smart city

Connected Vehicle
$104Bn

ecurity, traffic
$1.6Trillion

IoT Platform

Fixed & Wireless Access

Market by 2025

$11.1 Trillion

Estimated economic impact

* Mc Kinsey Global Research 2015

(Global estimations from 9 analytics agencies, eg. Ovum, GSMA, Gartner)

Why LPWA?
The Challenge - IoT Apps in Difficult RF Environments
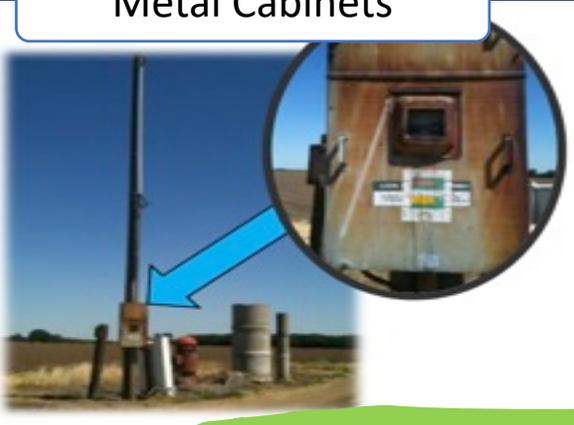
Indoors

Metal Cabinets

Battery Powered

Wide Coverage Area
Remote Locations

Underground

C-IoT is designed to provide wide WAN coverage

100K
Connections/cell

20dB
Deeper coverage

10 years
Low power

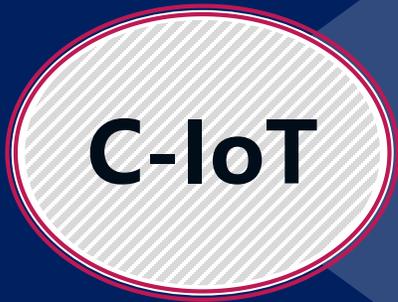**Re-use existing Cellular network Hardware + Spectrum**
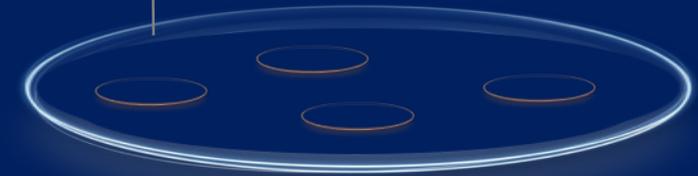
Carrier-grade Reliability

3GPP 4G-Like Security

Roaming

C-IoT

Wifi coverage

LTE Coverage

Unlicensed IoT

C-IoT Coverage

- Unlicensed technology is for local coverage
- C-IoT is for wide coverage

NB-IoT: the best addressing the LPWA market

❑ *Wide Coverage:*   *100x4G*
❑ *High Quality*   *Licensed Spectrum*
❑ *Massive Connection:*   *100k/cell*
❑ *Cost effective -- CAPEX*   *Infrastructure reuse*
❑ *Cost effective -- OPEX*   *~ 10 yrs battery*
❑ *Cost effective -- Terminal*   *$5 module*

10% **High Speed (>10Mbps)**
Robotics
Self-Driving Car
Remote Medical

30% **Mid-speed (<1Mbps)**
Smart Home
Connected Car, etc.

60% **Low speed (<100kbps)**
Smart Metering,
Smart City Applications

NB-IoT 4.2B connections @ 2023

Global Cellular IoT connections

		Connection (M) 2016	Connection (M) 2020	Market ($100M) 2020
🌀	**Meter**	320	1,300	1 / 8
🅿	**Parking**	3.4	24	73 / 3
📍	**Tracing**	18	210	39
🌱	**Agriculture**	35	150	27
💡	**Lighting**	24	190	24
🔍	**Monitoring**	4.3	31	18
🐂	**Livestock**	7.3	64	12

NB-IoT -- LTE technology with 200KHz System Bandwidth

Downlink
OFDMA

15KHz *12 = 180KHz

Peak Rate: ≈ 200Kbps
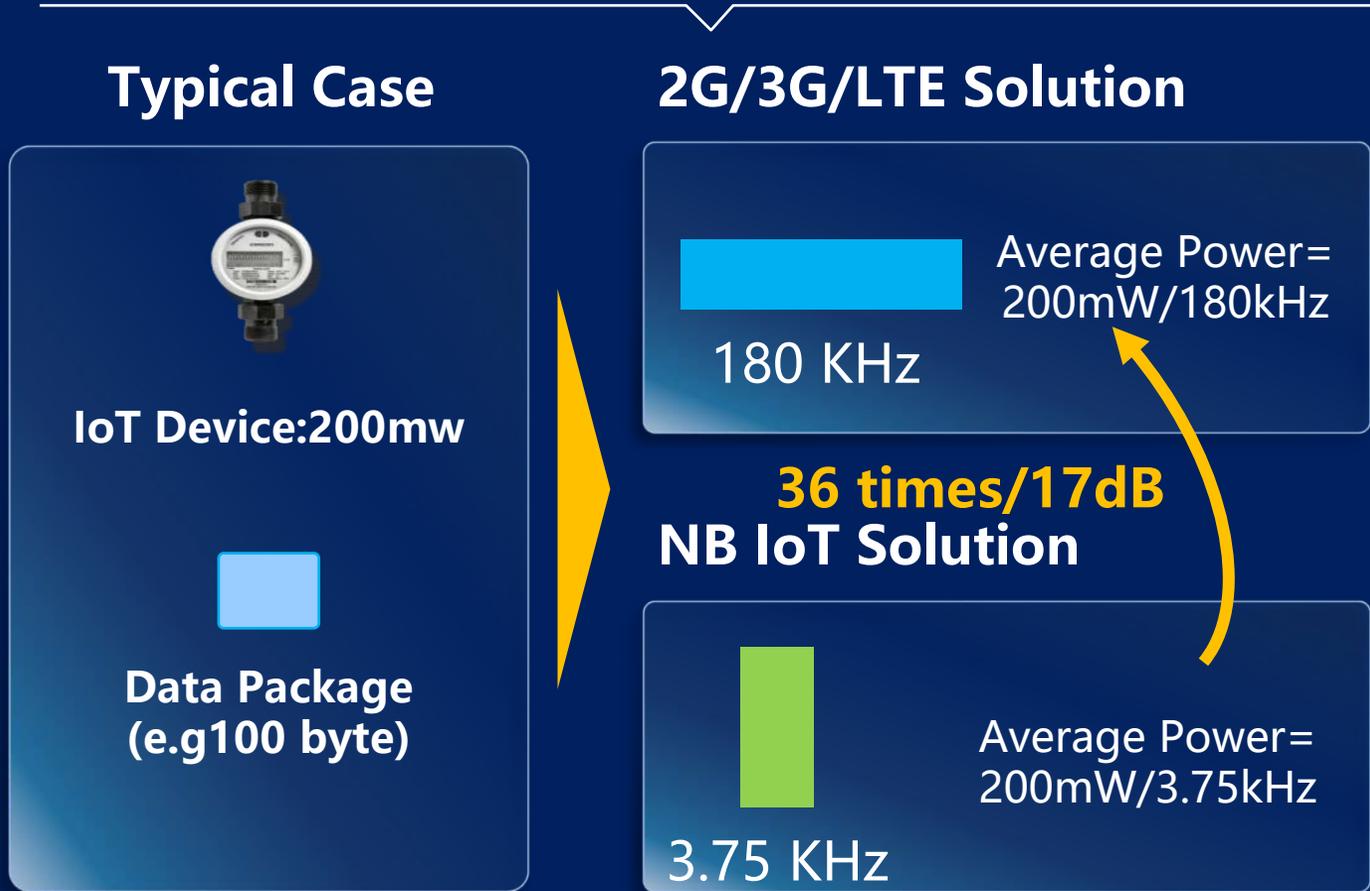
Uplink
SC FDMA

singletone

15KHz

Peak Rate: ≈ 22.4Kbps

multitone

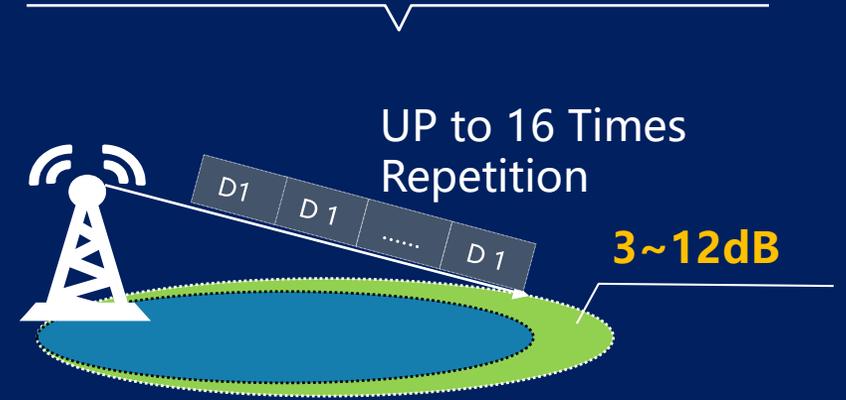15K *12 = 180KHz

Peak Rate: ≈ 200 Kbps

- Narrow band match small package IoT service model
- Accommodate large number IoT traffic model terminal
- Fit in-band scenario

NB-IoT -- Deep Coverage: Main Features

1. Power Spectrum Density Boosting

Typical Case

2G/3G/LTE Solution

IoT Device:200mw

180 KHz

Average Power= 200mW/180kHz

36 times/17dB

NB IoT Solution

Data Package (e.g100 byte)

3.75 KHz

Average Power= 200mW/3.75kHz

2. Repetition

UP to 16 Times Repetition

D1 D 1 ...... D 1

3~12dB

3. UL Receive Diversity

GSM/GPRS 1T1R
NB IoT 1T2R

Energy Saving: PSM + eDRX

PSM(Power Saving Mode)

Paging

NB-IoT UE Power

PSM

Up to 310hours

active timer

Idle State

Time

eDRX(Extended DRX)

Network determine cycle according to Terminal service type

DRX Cycle: 1.28s

eDRX Cycle: up to 2.92h

PTW

Terminal Power

DRX Cycle: 1.28s

Time

DRX

eDRX

PTW: Paging Transmission Window
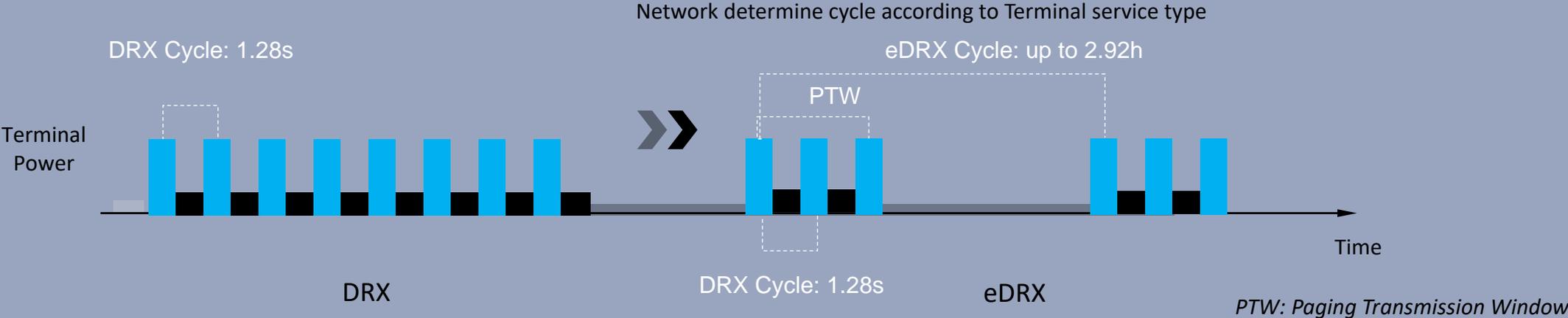
NB-IoT -- Low Cost: Chipset/Module

Cat-4

Cat-0

OneAir-IoT
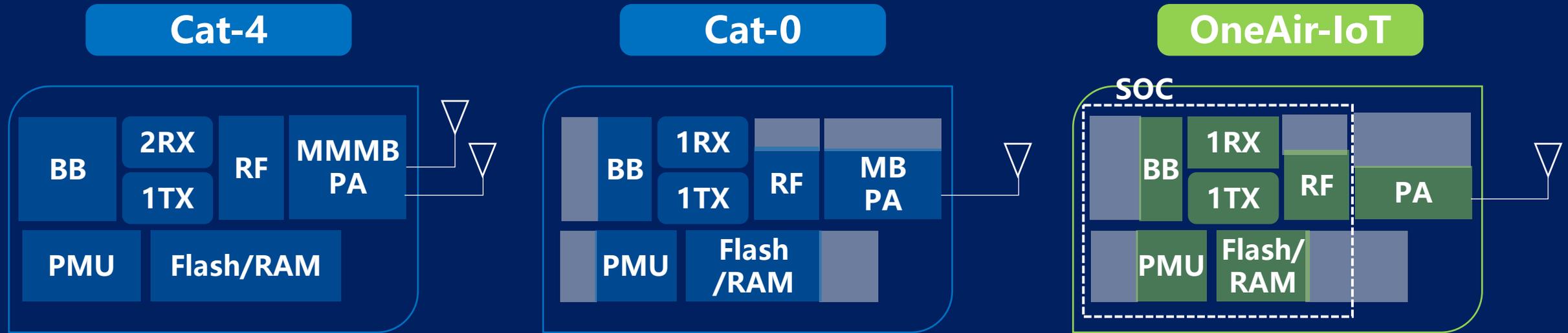
MMMB: Multi-Mode, Multi-Band PA
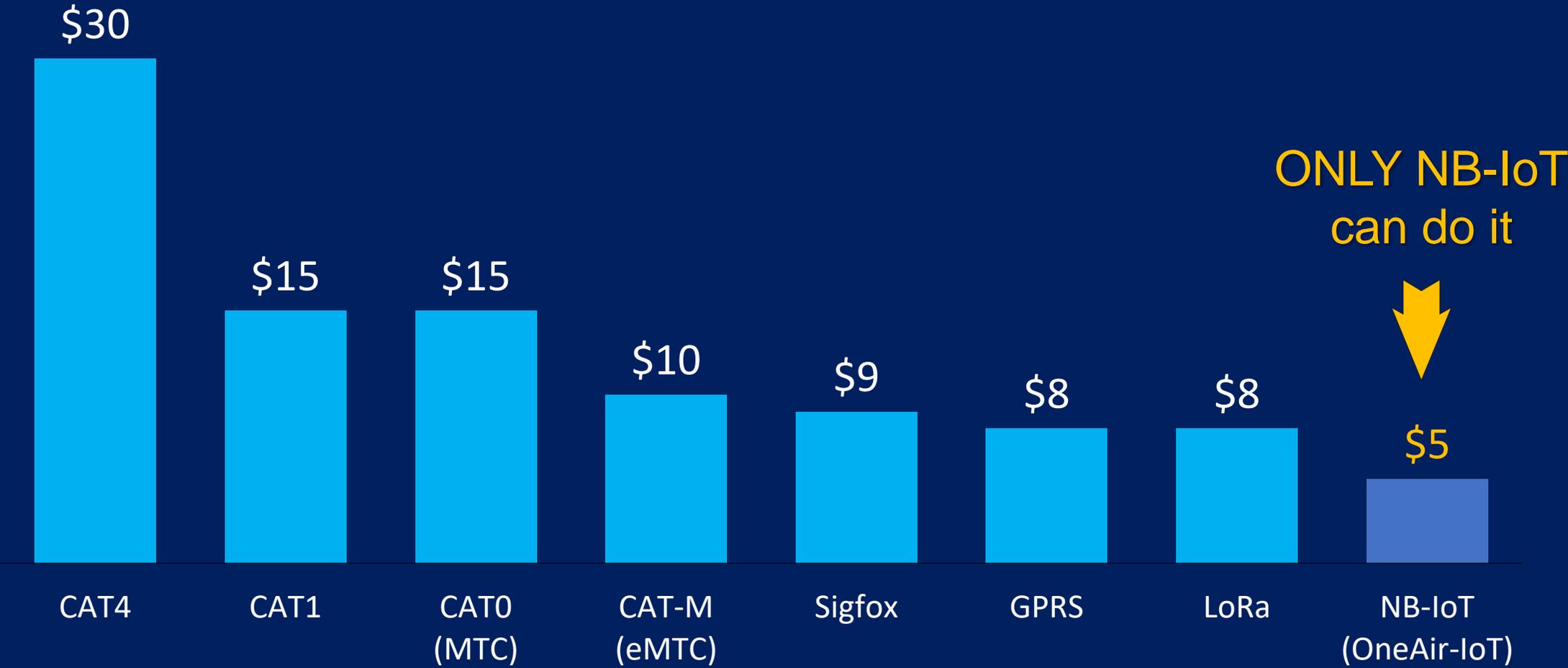*MB: Multi-Band*
BB: Baseband
PMU: Power Management Unit
PA: Power Amplifier
SOC: System on Chip

- SOC Solution
- Half Duplex RF/Single Antenna /Reduced Memory
- Narrow Band/UL Single-Carrier Modulation
- Simplified Process

5 USD Module is Competitive for LPWA Market

Bar chart comparing module prices: CAT4 $30, CAT1 $15, CAT0 (MTC) $15, CAT-M (eMTC) $10, Sigfox $9, GPRS $8, LoRa $8, NB-IoT (OneAir-IoT) $5.

ONLY NB-IoT can do it

R14: Positioning to simplify device requirement

NB-IoT Tracking Technologies Overview:

GPS + NB-IoT (Connectivity)　　　　　NB-IoT (OTDOA)

- Device cost: ~50USD
- Accuracy: 10m
- Latency:30s
- Power consumption:

  0.3mAh/Report

- Device cost: ~40USD
- OTDOA: 30~50m
- Latency:10s
- Power consumption:

  0.2mAh/Report

NB-IoT Tracker

BaaS Business Model:
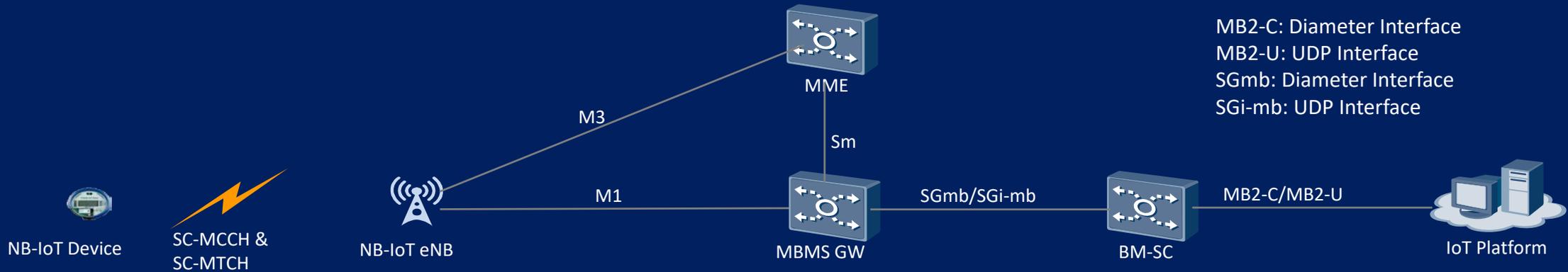
Kids tracking (GizmoPal)

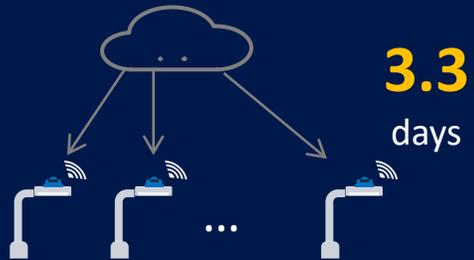Monthly service fee: 5USD

Kids tracking (Filip2 Tracker)

Monthly fee:

USD10 for voice and data

R14: Multicast to improve network performance

MB2-C: Diameter Interface
MB2-U: UDP Interface
SGmb: Diameter Interface
SGi-mb: UDP Interface

NB-IoT Device

SC-MCCH &
SC-MTCH

NB-IoT eNB

M3

Sm

M1

MME

MBMS GW

SGmb/SGi-mb

BM-SC

MB2-C/MB2-U

IoT Platform

Uni-cast full FOTA

Uni-cast diff FOTA

Multi-cast FOTA diff FOTA

3.3 days

0.5 days
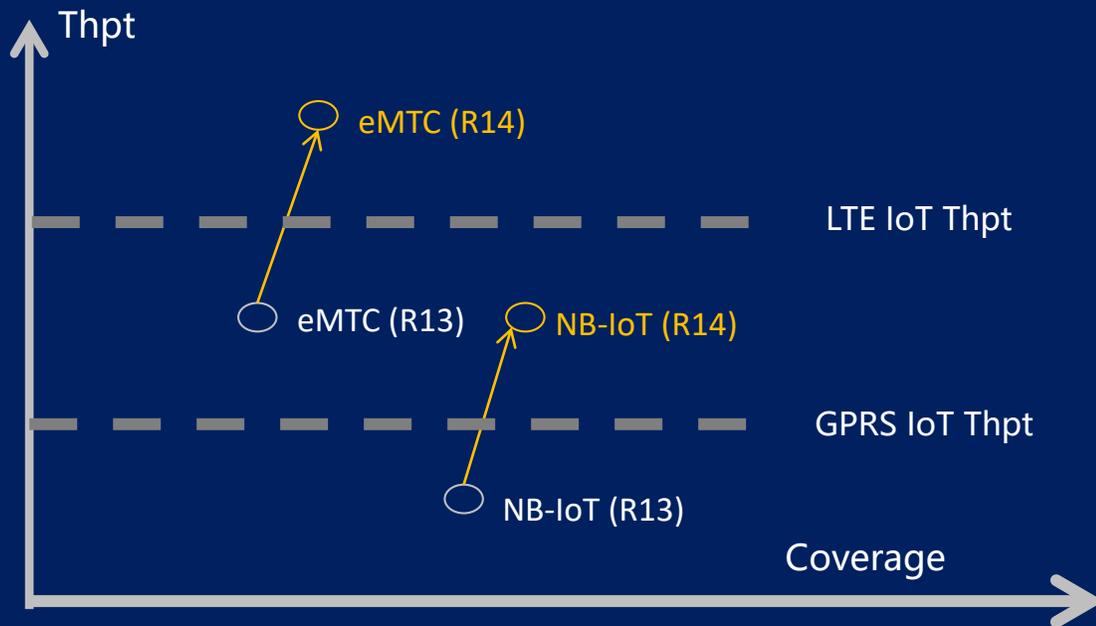
30 minutes

...

...

...

Dependency:
- Need chipset support broadcasting
- Need add MBMS GW & BM-SC

Assumption: 100 device, full package: 750KB, diff package: 100KB

14

R14: Throughput evolution: NB-IoT to replace GPRS eMTC to replace CAT-1 and 3G M2M


	2016	2017	2018	2019
OBD				
POS	GPRS			
Pet tracking				
Logistic tracking		NB-IoT		
Smart parking				
Street light				
Smart metering				

DL: 80kbps
UL: 106kbps

DL: 21.25kbps
UL: 15.62kbps

NB-IoT/eMTC Standard's evolution path to 5G

NB-IoT

Rel-14
- Positioning E-CID OTDOA
- SC-PTM
- 14dBm output power
- Peak throughput improvement
  (DL 114kbps/UL 142.5kbps)

Rel-15
- TDD NB-IoT
- RRM measurement, latency improvement
- **NPRACH enhancement**
- **Differ group QoS**

eMTC

Rel-14
- Positioning   OTDOA
- SC-PTM
- VoLTE coverage improvement (5dB)
- 5MHz/20MHz bandwidth
  (UL 3Mbps/7Mbps   DL 4Mbps/27Mbps)

Rel-15

- Capacity improvement: Sub-PRB eMTC (45KHz)
- **64QAM**
- Low UE output power
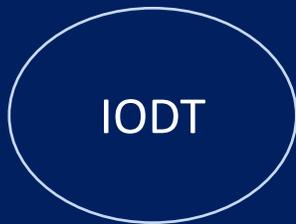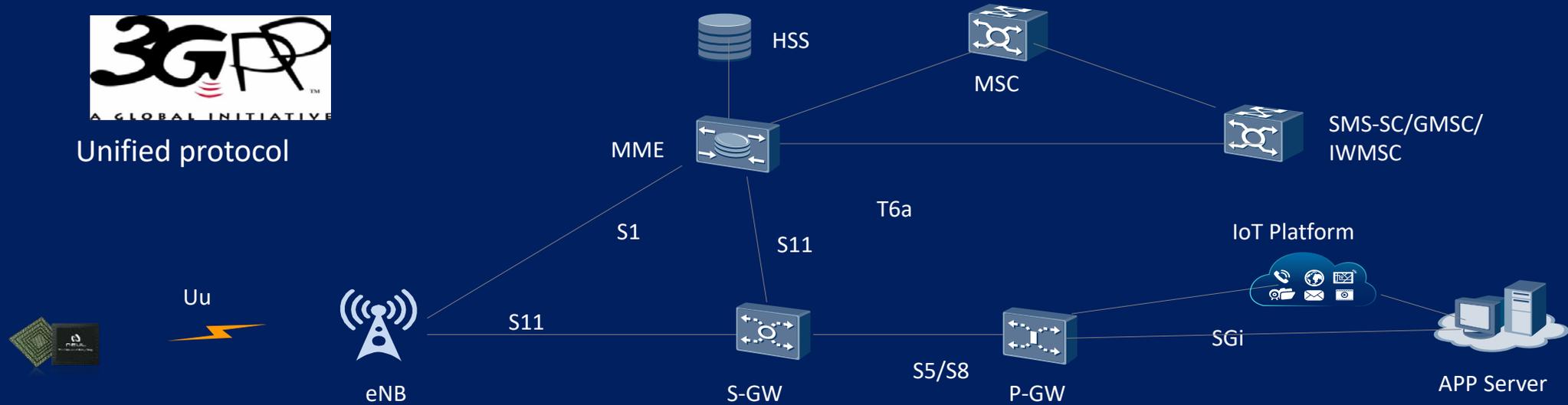
Technology:
NR   LTE to cover high band and low band

eMBB
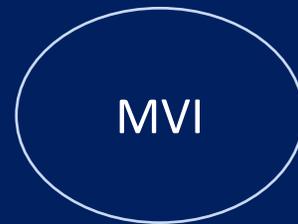
mMTC   URLLC
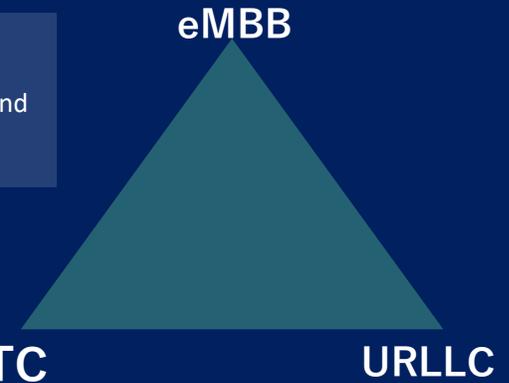
Technology:
NB-IoT,

- mMTC NR will not be considered until R17;
- NB-IoT will be used to cover 5G mMTC use case before R17

Industry Testing to Guarantee Inter-vendor operability

Unified protocol

HSS

MSC

SMS-SC/GMSC/
IWMSC

MME

T6a

S1

S11

IoT Platform

Uu

S11

SGi

eNB

S-GW

S5/S8

P-GW

APP Server

IODT

MVI

Commercial

Test between vendors
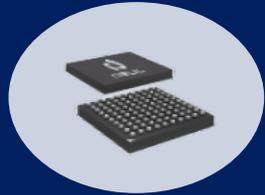
Test in operator's lab

Verification in commercial network

Content

▶**C-IoT Insight**

▶**NB-IoT Industry update**

▶**NB-IoT Use Cases Ecosystem**

Huawei Chipset and Network are Commercially Available

2016.Q4	2017.Q1	2017.Q2	2017.Q3	2017.Q4
Boudica 120 ES	Boudica 120 CS			Boudica 150 CS

High Integration

- SOC: BB +RF +PMU + AP/SP/CP + eFlash + SRAM
- Three ARM Cores: AP+CP+SP

Boudica 120 (3GPP R13)

- ➢ Bands: 5/8/20/28
- ➢ DL 21.2Kbps / UL 15.6Kbps
- PSM / eDRX / cDRX
- Coverage Level Selection
- Paging
- 20dB Coverage Gain
- SMS, IP / Non-IP
- Single Tone
- Application for 3rd party integration (2017 Q2) (TUP/CoAP/FOTA/LWM2M/DTLS/TCP/eSIM)

Boudica 150 (3GPP R13&R14)

- ➢ Bands: 5/8/20/28/3/1
- ➢ DL 80Kbps / UL106Kbps
- Positioning (OTDOA)*
- Multicast (SC-PTM) *
- Data over user-plan*
- Single Tone / Multi-tone
- AP Open for 3rd party

* Planning Feature

NB-IoT
SRAN12.0 GA — **SRAN12.1** GA — Global Commercialization

eMTC
SRAN12.1 trial — **SRAN12.1** GA — Project Starts with Mature Chipset

19

Module Readiness for NB-IoT Device Integration

NB-IoT Module readiness in 2016

Ublox:SARA-N2
NB-IoT

Quectel:BC95
NB-IoT

NB-IoT module received Global Certification Forum certification

More chipsets and modules will be ready in 2017

MDM 9206

XMM 7315

Monarch

Deutsche Telekom rollout NB-IoT: 8 countries in Europe in 2017

Commercial plan:

NB-IoT rollout across Europe in 8 countries in 2017

Germany: commercial launch in 2017Q2

Netherland: Nationwide coverage in 2017

Use cases:

Smart building:
- Heat consumption
- Water consumption
- Intelligent smoke alarms

Parking

Develop ecosystem through NB-IoT Prototyping Hub

INCUBATOR

Our Incubator program supports you with seed financing, mentoring, co-working and corporate leverage to build and launch your product. This program is available in *Berlin* and *Krakow*.

ACCELERATOR

The Accelerator program helps you to sharpen your business idea and to develop a sound business model. Currently available in batches in *Krakow*.

FIT 4 EUROPE

This program is especially designed to help you to expand your business to Europe and beyond. Program is available in *Tel Aviv*.

Support plan for startups:

Demo Kit > Lab trial > Field trial > Roll out

Examples of use case innovation through prototyping hub:
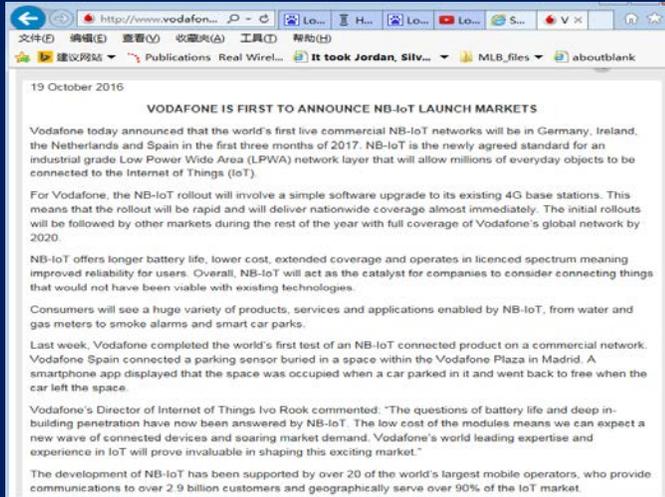

Bee hive monitoring

Smart water management

Vodafone announced the commercialization of NB-IoT

- 4 countries in Europe (Germany, Ireland, Netherlands and Spain) will commercially launch NB-IoT in 2017.

- Announced the commercialization of NB-IoT on 23rd Jan 17

- **1000** sites activated NB-IoT in Spain by the end of march 2017

- Took just a few hours to deploy NB-IoT with software upgrade in Valencia

- Madrid, Valencia, Barcelona are covered, Plan to cover 6 cities in 2017H1

China Unicom: 800+ Sites Activated NB-IoT in Shanghai

Shanghai Unicom:
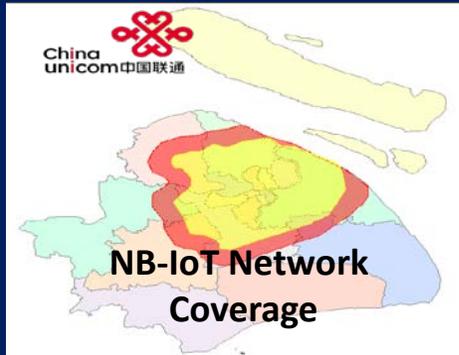
Network readiness accelerates the development of vertical customers

Parking operator

Gas Utility

Fire center

NB-IoT Network Coverage

Smart Parking

Smart Gas Meter

Smart Fire Protection

- **800+** base stations covered Shanghai in 2016Q4

11 use cases ready

- Pre-commercial announced

Street light

Door lock

Tracker

Pipe monitor

China Telecom: NB-IoT Nationwide Coverage in 2017H1

Jie Yang, Board chair

NB-IoT Trial

NB-IOT
Test

NB-IoT Pre commercial

NB-IOT
Trial

eSIM

commer
cial

NB-IoT
commercial

2016.07   2016Q4   2017Q1   2017Q2
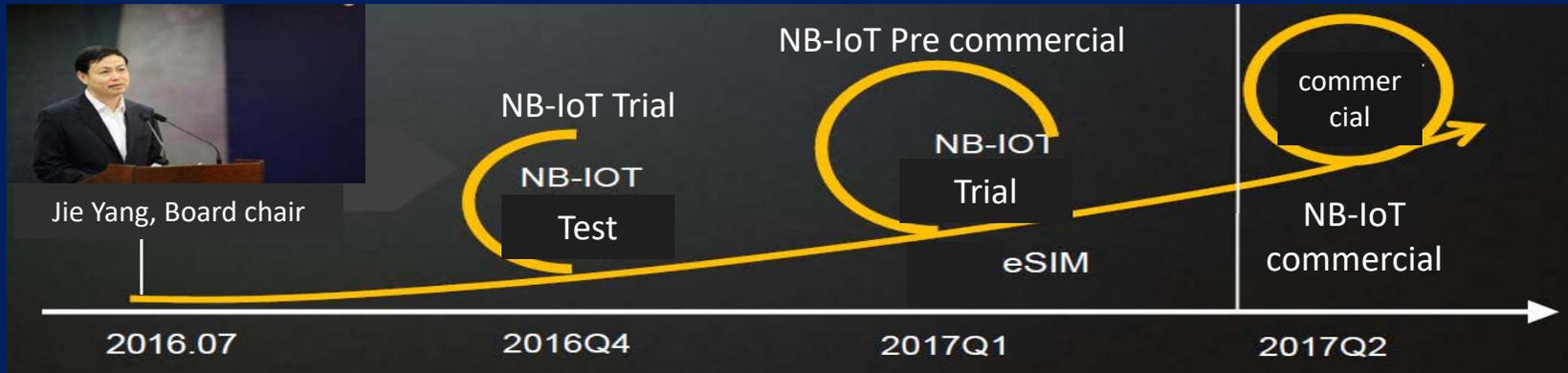
- 2017H1, NB-IoT will be enabled in L850 to achieve national wide coverage

Use cases

ofo bicycle

Share bicycle

- 100 NB-IoT bicycles test in Beijing University in Q2 2017
- 100K bicycles in Beijing city by September 2017
- China Telecom to provide NB-IoT coverage in whole Beijing by June 2017

- Mar 22 2017, Shenzhen water utility announced commercialization;
- 1200 meters (phase 1) running in live network;

Huawei will Deploy 30+ NB-IoT Commercial Networks in 20+ Countries in 2017

Representing 32% of Global Population & 10% of Countries

Belgium

Netherlands

Denmark

Norway

United Kingdom

Germany

France

Italy

Portugal

Spain

South Korea

Japan

China

Thailand

Singapore

Australia

UAE

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

Canada

Iceland

Brazil

Chile

Argentina

Content

▶ **C-IoT Insight**
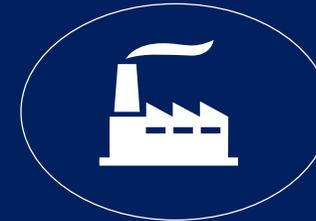
▶ **NB-IoT Industry update**

▶ **NB-IoT Use Cases Ecosystem**

Huawei Global NB-IoT Open Labs Accelerates Industry Development

•Openness   Empower Vertical Industry

•Innovation   Foster Applications

Global NB-IoT Open Labs

NB-IoT Ecosystem is Taking Off

40+ partners from 20+ industries

Smart Water

Smart Gas

Smart Grid

Smart Parking

Asset Tracking

Smart Agriculture

Smart Lighting

Smoke Detector

Air Quality Monitoring

Pet Tracking

Bicycle Sharing

White Goods

Healthcare

Electronic Manufacturing Service

eLTE-IoT Based on ISM Band

Meets Regional ISM Requirements

China

- 470 MHz to 510 MHz
- EIRP: 17 dBm/50 mW

USA

- 902 MHz to 928 MHz
- EIRP: 36 dBm (> 50 channels)
  30 dBm (< 50 channels)

Europe

- 863 MHz to 870 MHz
- ERP: 14dBm

For use with Industrial IoT devices

meters

Control equipment

Trackers

Sensors